Story Areas (including Phonics)
Positive Relationships

+

A Unique Child	+	
teaching and support from adults		

## **Enabling Environments with**

## = Learning and Development:

## Aspects:

Personal, Social and Emotional Development - Self Regulation - 1, Managing Self - 2, Building Relationships - 3

Communication and Language - Listening, Attention and Understanding - 1, Speaking - 2

Physical Development - Fine Motor Skills - 2

Literacy - Comprehension - 1, Word Reading - 2

Mathematics - Number - 1

Understanding the World - Past & Present - 1, People, Culture and Community - 2, The Natural World - 3

Expressive Arts and Design – Being Imaginative and Expressive - 2

**Characteristics of Effective Learning:** 

Playing and Exploring (engagement) – Finding out and exploring, Playing with what they know, Being willing to 'have a go' Active Learning (motivation) – Being involved and concentrating, Keeping on trying, Enjoying achieving what they set out to do Creating and Thinking Critically (thinking) – Having their own ideas, Making links, Choosing ways to do things

Key Resources	Points to Consider	Effective Practice	Vocabulary/Key Questions
<ul> <li>Beanbags, chairs and sofa</li> <li>A small selection of quality fiction and non-fiction books – including picture books, songs and rhymes</li> <li>Books reflecting a range of cultures and disabilities</li> <li>Story baskets         <ul> <li>Puppets</li> <li>Letters and Sounds phonemes, digraphs and trigraphs, alphabets</li> <li>Letters and Sounds tricky words</li> <li>Examples of vocabulary</li> </ul> </li> <li>A selection of books and Letters outside</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Children have free access to books</li> <li>Displayed attractively, well organised</li> <li>Space for the children to handle books appropriately</li> <li>Books returned and put away appropriately</li> <li>Adult role: <ul> <li>Share and discuss stories with children</li> <li>Model language</li> <li>Model book handling skills</li> <li>Promote love of books/stories</li> <li>Respond to children's interests and ideas</li> <li>Make books with children</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provide opportunities to:</li> <li>Share books with peers, adults and toys.</li> <li>Read books independently</li> <li>Retell favourite stories</li> <li>Make favourite books/ part of a favourite book.</li> <li>Listen to stories told by adults and peers or on tape.</li> <li>Use props and story bags to retell stories.</li> <li>Share experiences with others</li> <li>Experiment with words and sounds, e.g. nonsense rhymes</li> <li>Share a range of books that explore a range of feelings</li> <li>Look after and maintain the story area</li> </ul>	Books: page, words, pictures, photographs, story, character, information, etc What comes next? Can you predict what is going to happen at the end? Describe the setting? Which is your favourite character? Etc

Key: aspects underlined are a particular focus of this area, resources located outside are in green